

## Quantum Computing

<b>Course Code</b>	23EC2502	<b>Year</b>	III	<b>Semester</b>	I
<b>Course Category</b>	OE-1	<b>Branch</b>	ECE	<b>Course Type</b>	Theory
<b>Credits</b>	3	<b>L-T-P</b>	3-0-0	<b>Prerequisites</b>	Nil
<b>Continuous Internal Evaluation:</b>	30	<b>Semester End Evaluation:</b>	70	<b>Total Marks:</b>	100

### Course Outcomes

Upon successful completion of the course, the student will be able to		<b>BL</b>
<b>CO1</b>	Understand the elements and goals of quantum computing	L2
<b>CO2</b>	Analyze quantum states and operations mathematically	L4
<b>CO3</b>	Build simple quantum gates and circuits	L3
<b>CO4</b>	Analyze the applications of quantum computing	L4

### Mapping of course outcomes with Program outcomes (CO/ PO/PSO Matrix)

Note: 1- Weak correlation    2-Medium correlation    3-Strong correlation

COs	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2
<b>CO1</b>	3				2							2	3	
<b>CO2</b>	3	3			2							2	3	
<b>CO3</b>	3	3			2							2	3	
<b>CO4</b>	3				2							2	3	
Average	3	3			2							2	3	

### SYLLABUS

Unit No	Contents	Mapped CO
1	<b>Introduction to Quantum Computing:</b> Moore's law & its end, Motivation for studying Quantum Computing, Differences Between Classical and Quantum Computing, Concept of Qubit, Properties of Qubits, Representation of Qubits, Single and Two qubits and Extension to N qubits, superposition, Types of Quantum Computers: Superconducting, Photonic, Trapped Ions, Silicon spin qubits, Major players in the industry (IBM, Microsoft, Google etc)	CO1
2	<b>Math Foundation for Quantum Computing :</b> Column and Row Matrices, Matrix Operations, Matrix Representation of 0 and 1 States. Identity Operator, Pauli Matrices, Conjugate of a Matrix, Transpose of a Matrix, Hermitian Matrix, Unitary Matrix, Inner Product - Multiplication of Row and Column Matrices, Probability, Orthogonality. Orthonormality, inner product and, tensors, unitary operators, Eigen values and Eigen	CO2

	vectors.	
3	<b>Quantum Gates :</b> Single Qubit Gates: Quantum Not Gate, Pauli-X,Y and Z Gates, Hadamard Gate, Phase Gate, T- Gate, S- Gate, Multiple Qubit Gates: Controlled Gates, Controlled Not Gate or CNOT Gate, Swap Gate, Controlled Z Gate, Toffoli Gate, Reversible Computation & Reversible-Gates.	CO3
4	<b>Quantum algorithms:</b> Deutsch's algorithm, Deutsch-Jozsa algorithm, Shor's algorithm, quantum searching and Grover's algorithm	CO4
5	<b>Quantum Computing Applications:</b> Public key Cryptography, Private key Cryptography, Quantum key distribution(QKD), Quantum Teleportation, Superdense coding.	CO4

### Learning Resources

#### Text Books

1. 1.M A Nielsen and I L Chuang , Quantum Computation and Quantum Information, Cambridge University Press
2. 2. Phillip Kaye, Raymond Laflamme, Michele Mosca, An Introduction to Quantum Computing, Oxford University press.

#### References

1. Parag K. Lala ,Quantum Computing: A Beginner's Introduction, Mc Graw Hill Education

#### e-Resources:

1. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106106232>